



BUILDING THE FUTURE TOGETHER

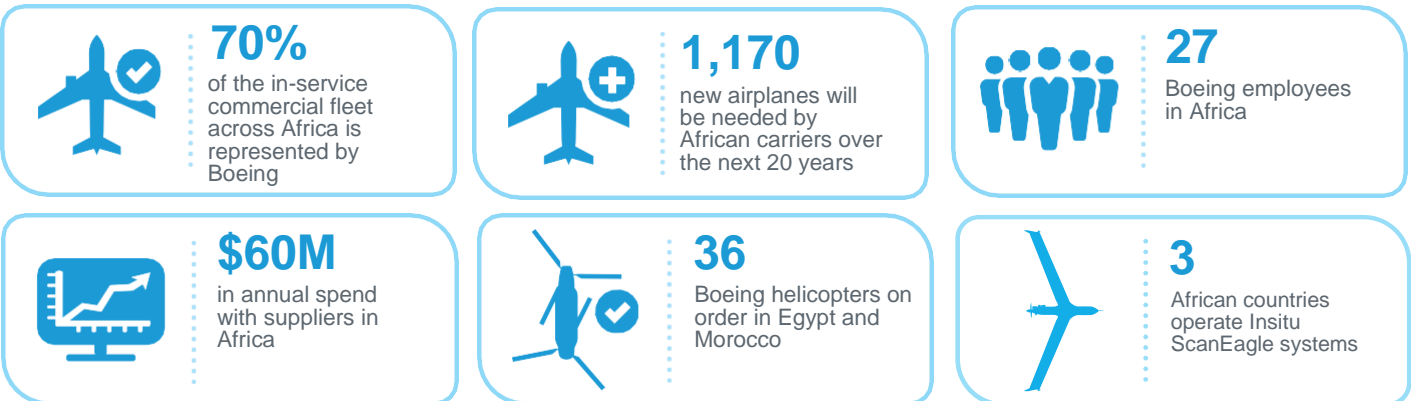
Boeing in Africa

Africa is among the most promising markets in terms of economic and business growth. Graced by vast natural resources and a young population, the opportunity for growth of the African aerospace industry is significant. Boeing commercial airplanes have formed the backbone of Africa's fleet for over 75 years. Boeing has more than 60 airline customers operating around 500 Boeing airplanes throughout Africa.

With a defense legacy that dates back to World War II, when Boeing heritage company Douglas Aircraft established an aircraft maintenance facility in Ethiopia, Boeing continues to serve its African defense customers.

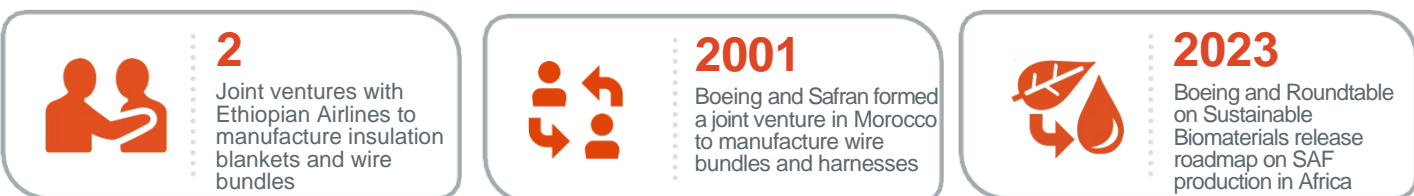
Boeing has offices in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, and Johannesburg, South Africa. Boeing field service representatives are based with commercial customers across the African continent.

OUR COMMITMENT AND PARTNERSHIP



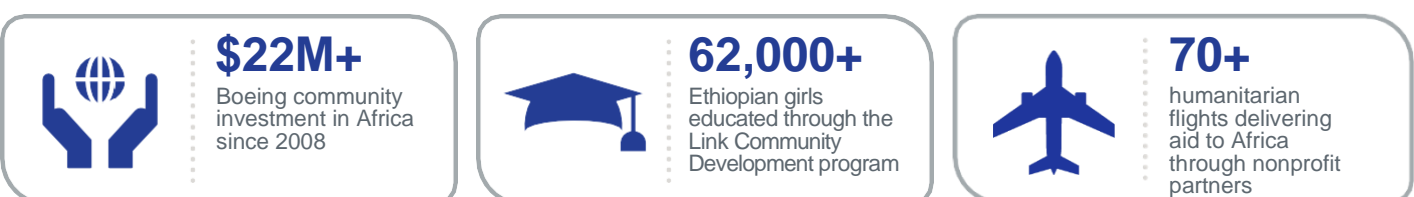
INVESTMENTS

Boeing investments and partnerships in Africa help grow the local aerospace sector, creating jobs, tackling climate change challenges and driving innovation to help each country achieve its national aspirations.



COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Boeing community engagement activities provide systemic improvement in education and economic empowerment, feeding Africa's talent pipeline, with a significant focus on science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) education, entrepreneurship and female empowerment.



BOEING IN AFRICA

Boeing Commercial Airplanes

With a legacy of nearly eight decades, Boeing plays a vital role in Africa's aviation industry. This relationship continues to strengthen as Boeing aircraft, including the 787 Dreamliner and 737 MAX, power the growth and renewal of the African fleet.

With increasing rates of urbanization and a growing middle-class population, Africa is forecast to see strong traffic and airplane demand growth in the next two decades. Boeing projects that African carriers will require 1,170 new jet aircraft deliveries over the next 20 years, with over 70% of projected deliveries to be single-aisle airplanes.

In October 2019, Boeing and Ethiopian Airlines signed a strategic memorandum of understanding (MOU) to help position Ethiopia as Africa's aviation hub. This agreement includes four areas of partnership: industrial development, advanced aviation training, educational partnership and leadership development.

In August 2024, Boeing and the Federal Ministry of Aviation and Aerospace Development of Nigeria signed an MoU to strengthen the country's aviation sector. Boeing will provide planning workshops, training, technical support and assessments to Nigerian airlines.

In March 2024, Boeing and Ethiopian Airlines announced an agreement to purchase eight 777-9 passenger airplanes and the potential for up to 12 additional jets. The order positions the carrier as the first 777X customer in Africa and builds on its landmark 2023 order for 11 787 Dreamliner and 20 737 MAX airplanes to modernize and grow its fleet.

In 2023, Boeing delivered the first 767 Freighter to Africa. The same year, Air Algérie signed an MOU for two 737-800 Boeing Converted Freighters to meet increasing cargo demand in the region, in addition to a new order for eight 737-9 airplanes.

In January 2025, Boeing delivered the first 787 Dreamliner to TAAG Angola Airlines.

The governments of Morocco, Egypt and South Africa rely on Boeing Business Jets and specially configured 747s and 737s.

Services

Airlines in Africa utilize Boeing service offerings, including spare parts programs to support and maintain their fleets, training solutions for airline personnel and modification services to enhance passenger experience.

Digital solutions such as the Boeing Maintenance Performance Toolbox, Airplane Health Management, crew management solutions, and a broad range of flight deck and operations solutions provide African airlines with real-time access to maintenance, flight, and aircraft performance information to optimize efficiency and lower fleet operating costs.

Boeing Defense, Space & Security

The Royal Moroccan Air Force (RMAF) currently operates three CH-47D Chinook helicopters. Morocco has 24 AH-64E Apache helicopters on order, with the contract signed with the Ministry of Defense in 2023.

Egypt operates 18 CH-47D Chinook helicopters. In 2023, the U.S. Army awarded Boeing a contract to produce 12 new CH-47F Chinooks for the Egyptian Air Force. Egypt also operates 43 AH-64D Apache and will replace 25 helicopters with the remanufactured AH-64E model to benefit from its advanced capabilities.

The Boeing defense presence in Africa also includes the Insitu ScanEagle. Cameroon, Kenya and Tunisia operate these long-endurance, low-altitude uncrewed aerial vehicles for reconnaissance missions.

Industrial Partnerships

Boeing works with suppliers in Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Morocco, and South Africa, with partnerships valued at more than \$60 million per annum.

Boeing and Safran formed a joint venture, Morocco Aero Technical Interconnect Systems Aerospace, to manufacture wire bundles and harnesses. In 2023, Boeing signed a memorandum of agreement with Morocco to provide technical assistance, training, and equipment to the RMAF to establish a metrology lab and composite repair capability. Boeing also supports sourcing and engineering to establish an advanced manufacturing research center in Morocco.

In 2008, Boeing expanded its wire harness procurement in Africa by working with Ethiopian Airlines to establish a new manufacturing facility at the airline's base in Addis Ababa. Additionally, Ethiopian Airlines also produces thermo-acoustic insulation blankets for certain configurations of the 737 MAX through a joint venture with an Italian Boeing supplier, Geven-SkyTecnico, at the airline's maintenance, repair, and overhaul facility in Ethiopia.

Our customers in Africa

Algeria: Air Algérie
Angola: TAAG Angola Airlines
Burkina Faso: Liza Transport International
Cameroon: Cornair-Co
Cabo Verde: Cabo Verde Airlines
Chad: Air Corp
Congo: Canadian Airways Congo, Trans Air Congo
Democratic Republic of Congo: Air Force, Gomair, Trans Air Cargo Service
Djibouti: Air Djibouti

Egypt: Egyptian Air Force, EGYPTAIR, flyEgypt, Alexandria Airlines, AlMasria Universal Airlines
Equatorial Guinea: CEIBA Intercontinental
Ethiopia: Ethiopian Airlines
Ghana: Air Ghana
Kenya: Astral Aviation, Kenya Airways
Libya: Buraq Air
Madagascar: Air Madagascar
Malawi: Malawi Airlines

Boeing has worked with the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) in South Africa to develop a titanium road map and research opportunities to incorporate titanium powder into manufacturing processes and aerospace products.

Boeing also opened the first worldwide Ka-band antenna system and tracking facility at the CSIR Satellite Applications Centre in South Africa in 2003.

Sustainability

Boeing works with partners from across Africa to research, develop and commercialize new sources of sustainable aviation fuel (SAF).

Boeing, South African Airways (SAA), Roundtable on Sustainable Biomaterials (RSB), Sunchem SA and SkyNRG developed biofuel from a tobacco plant. In 2016, SAA and Mango celebrated Africa's first passenger flights using sustainable biofuel.

In 2023, Boeing and RSB released a study highlighting the potential for producing SAF in Sub-Saharan Africa, and exploring the opportunity for SAF to drive a just energy transition in Africa while generating jobs. In Ethiopia, brassica carinata (Ethiopian mustard) was identified as a promising potential feedstock to produce biofuels while also addressing both food and energy demand. In South Africa, the study found that there is a huge potential to use invasive alien plants for SAF production.

Throughout the continent, Boeing works to align science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) education with sustainability. Boeing and Ethiopian Airlines developed a training course focused on aviation sustainability for the Ethiopian Aviation University in Addis Ababa. In 2022-2023, Boeing and Amideast launched STEM for Sustainability educational programs in Egypt and Morocco. In 2023, Boeing and Junior Achievement (JA) Africa inaugurated a two-year Boeing Sustainability Program in Senegal. In 2024, INJAZ Al-Arab and Boeing launched a digital course on aviation sustainability for high school and university students in Algeria, Egypt, and Morocco. These initiatives help address climate change challenges head-on by equipping African youth with the skills and knowledge necessary to promote sustainable practices from an early age.

Community Investment

Since 2008, Boeing has partnered with over 40 organizations in Africa and invested over \$22 million to support systemic improvements in education.

Boeing, its airline customers and nonprofit organizations collaborate through the Humanitarian Delivery Flight Program to deliver medicine, medical equipment and educational materials to people in need. Over 70 humanitarian flights to Africa have been completed.

The strategic partnership between Boeing and JA Africa empowered 5,000 young people in the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Madagascar, Mauritania, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda. The programs equip young people in Africa with entrepreneurial and problem-solving skills, empowering them to develop business solutions to drive economic transformation and tackle challenges associated with climate change.

Other community partnerships:

- Ethiopia: STEM School — a joint educational program of Boeing, Ethiopian Airlines and ThinkYoung — designed to foster youth pursuit of higher education in STEM, with a focus on aviation.
- Ethiopia: Boeing supports Addis Ababa Institute of Technology.
- Ethiopia: Partnership with Link Community Development to educate young girls.
- Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Tanzania: Pathways to Space: an educational program co-organized by Boeing and Future African Space Explorer's STEM Academy (FASESA) to kindle interest in space careers among African youth.
- Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Rwanda, Tanzania: ThinkYoung Coding Schools where students, 60% of whom are girls, obtain advanced digital skills.
- North Africa: Boeing opened STEM Centers in Egypt and Algeria that have become local hubs for youth education. Annual STEM event for teenagers in Casablanca (Morocco).
- Kenya: Employment in Aviation program with Digital Data Divide.
- Tanzania: Partnership with Hand in Hand — training farmers, especially women, in the Kilimanjaro region.
- Ivory Coast: Partnership with Léo Lagrange supporting the most vulnerable groups in society.
- South Africa: Partnership with Ubuntu Pathways, including education and career training programs.

Mali: Sky Mali
Mauritania: Mauritania Airlines
Morocco: Royal Air Maroc, Royal Moroccan Air Force
Mozambique: Linhas Aéreas de Moçambique
Nigeria: Aero Contractors, Air Force, Air Peace, Allied Air Cargo, Arik Air, Azman Air, Dana Air, Max Air
Reunion: Air Austral
Rwanda: RwandAir

Senegal: Government, Groupe Transair
South Africa: Air Force, FlySafair, Star Air Cargo
Sudan: Alfa Airlines, BADR Airlines, Green Flag Aviation, Tarco Aviation
Tanzania: Air Tanzania
Togo: ASKY
Tunisia: Express Air Cargo, Tunisair
Uganda: Grand Air, Zone 4 International
Zimbabwe: Air Zimbabwe, FlyAfrica

A HISTORY OF PARTNERSHIP

1946

Ethiopian Airlines begins service with five C-47 Skytrains from Boeing heritage company Douglas Aircraft

1958

South Africa Airways becomes the continent's first carrier to order the 707

1971

South African Airways becomes first African carrier to operate the 747

1984

Ethiopian Airlines, launch customer for the 767, sets a world distance record for commercial twin-engine jets

2003

Boeing launches the first worldwide Ka-band antenna system and tracking facility in South Africa

2005

Ethiopian Airlines becomes the first African airline to order the 787 Dreamliner

2011

RwandAir launches the Boeing Sky Interior on its 737-800

2013

Kenya Airways becomes the first East African airline to operate the 777-300ER

2017

Mauritania Airlines takes delivery of the first 737-8 by an African airline

2022

Ethiopian Airlines orders five 777Fs and signs an MOU to purchase five 777-8Fs

2023

Ethiopian Airlines orders 31 Boeing airplanes Boeing signs a memorandum of agreement with Morocco

2024

Ethiopian Airlines - first 777X customer in Africa
Boeing signs an MoU with Nigeria's aviation ministry